UCI Internal Medicine Residency Program Rotation Curriculum

Rotation Name: **Hospitalist-Consult Rotation** Divisional Sponsor: **UCI Hospitalist Program**

Site: UCIMC

Rotation Faculty Director: Amish A Dangodara, MD

Rotation Staff Coordinator: Mercedes Weston

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Key Faculty Participating in the Rotation: Amish Dangodara, Solomon Liao, Sonali Iyer, Israel De Alba,

Dang Duong, James Williams, Matthew Butteri, Jamie Capasso, Alpesh Amin

Curricular Goals

• In-patient consultation

- In-patient co-management
- Preoperative evaluation
- Geriatric evaluation
- Communication skills
- Consultation ethics
- Efficiency of in-patient care

Consultation types

- Focused question(s)
- Preoperative evaluation
- Co-management
- Evaluation for transfer of care

Focused consult

- Specific medical issue(s)
- Geriatric medical issue(s) such as fall risk, polypharmacy, dementia, delirium, etc.

Preoperative evaluation

- Preoperative risk assessment of medical comorbidities that may impact surgical risk
- Post-operative evaluation to assess possible complications of medical comorbidities
- Perioperative adjustment of medications

Co-management

- HMO mandated co-management and throughput
 - o Address pain if applicable
 - o Address diet/fluid management if applicable
 - o Address constipation if applicable
 - o Address mobility if applicable
 - o Address preventable morbidities: VTE risk, line/catheter infection risk, decubitus ulcer risk, polypharmacy, delirium risk, C. difficile risk, aspiration risk, fall risk, etc.
 - o Address throughput:
 - transfer to lower/higher level of care
 - D/C IV drips in favor of PO meds to facilitate disposition

- D/C telemetry if no longer needed
- consider hospice/Palliative Care consult if terminal prognosis or limited treatment options
- plan for how further care can be provided in non-acute setting (LTAC, SNF, home Tx, etc.)
- Geriatric co-management for Trauma patients
 - o Cognition
 - Medications
 - o Gait/Mobility
 - o Fall risk
 - o Depression screening
 - Decision Capacity
- Orthopedic co-management of medical comorbidities

Evaluation for transfer of care

- Assess for on-going acute care need
- Assess appropriate acuity of care (ICU vs. Step Down vs. Telemetry vs. Medical Surgical Unit)
- Assess appropriate service (cardiology, hematology-oncology, neurology, family medicine, etc.)
- Contact case manager regarding prior authorization for on-going in-patient care under medicine.

Rotation Schedule

Daily rotation

- 7:00 am to 5:00 pm for new consults; complete last consult and sign out from 5:00 pm to 7:00 pm
- Continuity clinic as usual. Resident may need to pre-round prior to clinic or have co-resident cover.

Days off

- An average of one day off per week is mandatory and can only occur on week-end or holiday. Only one resident is required to be present on week-end or holiday. If there are an odd number of holidays during block, the resident who worked the extra day is eligible for two non-clinic half-days off, subject to prior Attending approval.
- Weekday off is only permitted if post night float call or approval by chief resident. Attending cannot approve week days off. Resident taking week day off must arrange coverage.
- Sick and emergency leave per program policy. Please notify Chief Residents and Attending ASAP of absence.

Curriculum

The full curriculum is available as power point presentation at the following link: (link)

Relevant articles

Principles of effective consultation: an update for the 21st-century consultant.

Salerno SM1, Hurst FP, Halvorson S, Mercado DL.

Arch Intern Med. 2007 Feb 12;167(3):271-5.

2014 ACC/AHA guideline on perioperative cardiovascular evaluation and management of patients undergoing noncardiac surgery

Lee A. Fleisher JACC 2014 64 (22)

Perioperative beta blockade in noncardiac surgery: a systematic review

Wijeysundera DN, Duncan D, Nkonde-Price C, Virani SS, Washam JB, Fleischmann KE, Fleisher LA. J Am Coll Cardiol. 2014 Dec 9;64(22):2406-25. doi: 10.1016/j.jacc.2014.07.939. Epub 2014 Aug 1.

The preoperative evaluation and use of laboratory testing.

Michota, FA.

Cleveland Clinic journal of medicine 2006, 73 Suppl 1, S4-7.

Risk assessment for and strategies to reduce perioperative pulmonary complications for patients undergoing noncardiothoracic surgery: a guideline from the American College of Physicians.

Qaseem, A, Snow, V, Fitterman, N, et al. (2006).

Annals of Internal Medicine, 144(8), 575-80.

Aspirin in patients undergoing noncardiac surgery.

Devereaux, P J, Mrkobrada, M, Sessler, D I, et al. (2014).

The New England journal of medicine, 370(16), 1494-503.

Perioperative management of antithrombotic therapy: Antithrombotic Therapy and Prevention of Thrombosis

Douketis, J D, Spyropoulos, A C, Spencer, F A, et al. (2012).

American College of Chest Physicians Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guidelines. Chest, 141(2 Suppl), e326-50S.

Perioperative management of patients on chronic antithrombotic therapy.

Ortel, T L. (2012).

Blood, 120(24), 4699-705.